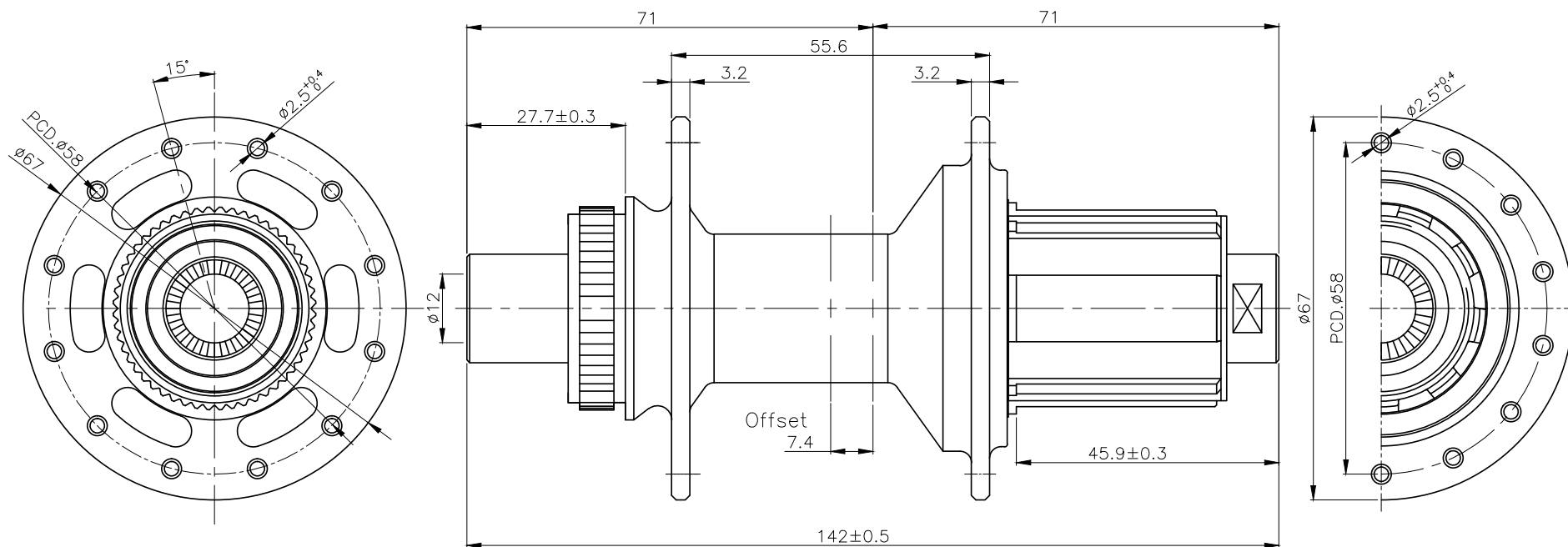




CX World Cup Disc Centerlock